

Equitable Futures



Image Source:
Michael Tompsett



Rachel Berney
Urban Design & Planning

Gundula Proksch
Architecture

Bernease Herman
Data Science

Amanda Tan
Data Science

Hillary Dawkins
Physics

Jacob Rich
Statistics

Yahui Ma
Human-Centered Design



Image Source:
The Seattle Times



Our project context:

Urban Inequality in Seattle

Seattle's household income by race

Whites have the highest median household income in Seattle, more than twice what blacks earn. All groups experienced significant gains in income, with the exception of Hispanics.

RACE	MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2015	CHANGE FROM '14
White	\$90,587	\$10,210
Asian	\$70,757	\$13,395
Multiracial	\$70,300	\$19,538
Hispanic	\$49,048	-\$457
Black	\$37,406	\$9,356

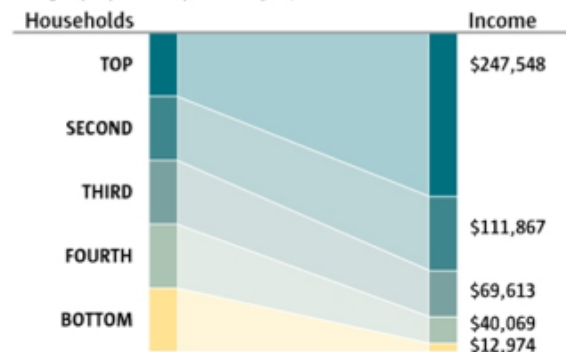
Source: U.S. Census

MARK NOWLIN / THE SEATTLE TIMES

Income inequality on the rise in Seattle

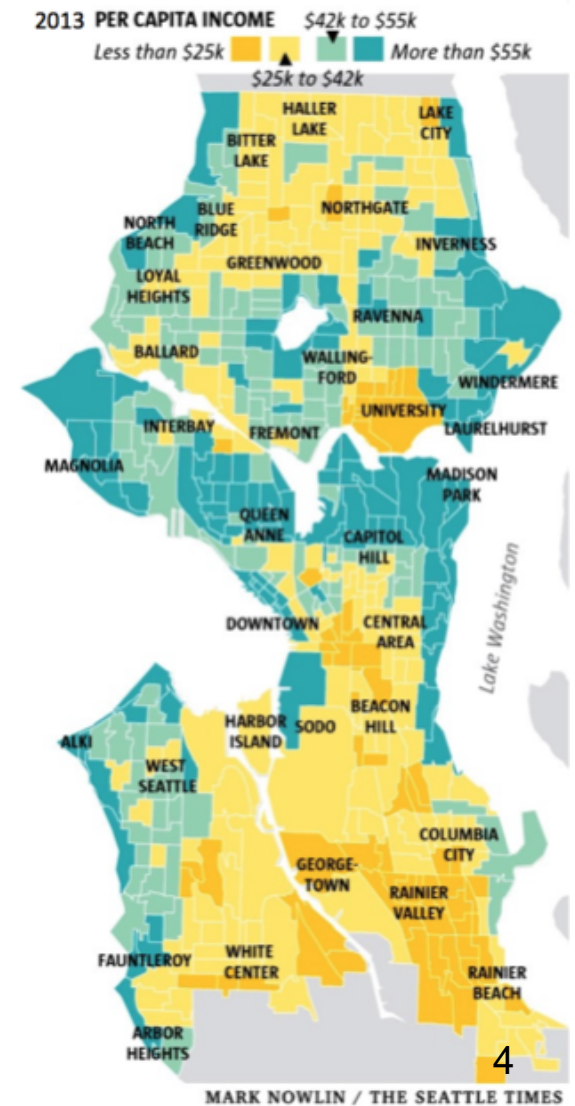
The wealthiest Seattle households have an average income 19 times greater than the poorest.

Each group represents approximately 60,000 households



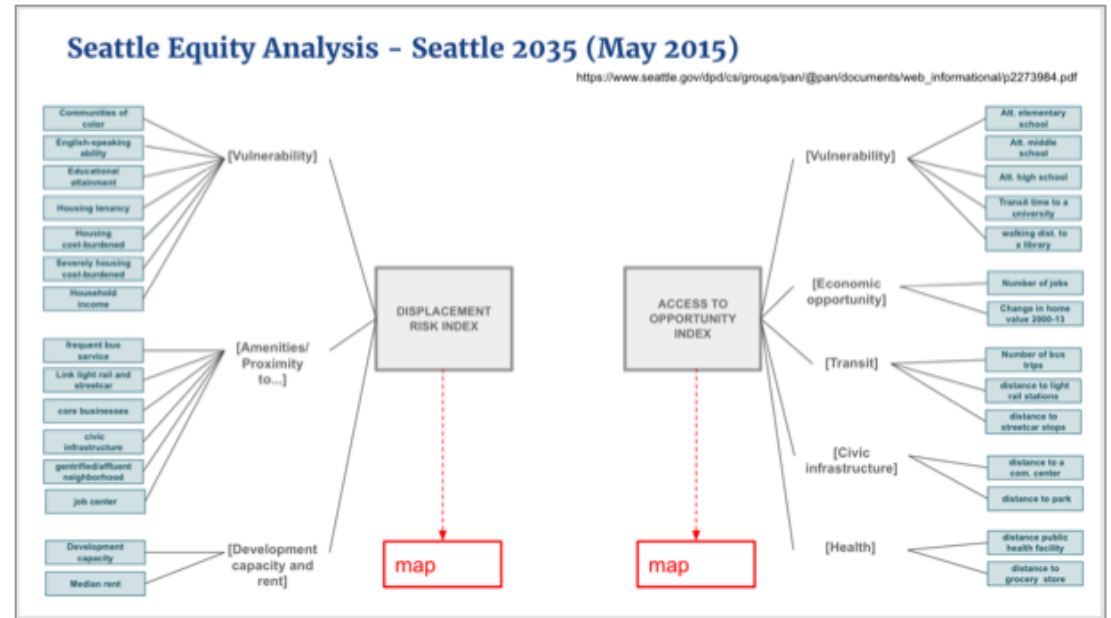
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013

GARLAND POTTS / THE SEATTLE TIMES



Our project context:

Working towards equity in Seattle



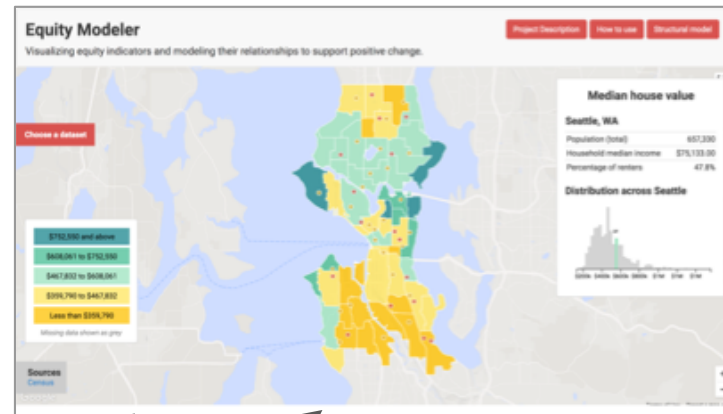
Our project:

An interactive educational website

Domain Research

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	IND1	THEME	INDICATOR	Notes	UNKNOWN SOURCE	World Equity Database 2017 OECD
2		Business	Change in industry composition	2		
3		Business	Change in neighborhood activities	1		
4		Business	Deployment of businesses	1		Deployment of businesses equal to a factor placement more than for indicators 3, 20
5		Business	Job growth trends	1		
6		Business	Light store market			
7		Business	Tight and loose market			
8		Context	Age	1	Percentage of the population in a city	
9	Deployment Rate Index	Context	Construction of cities	4		Construction of cities: Percentage of population who are present in cities
10		Context	Density	2	101	
11		Context	Gender Identity Sexual Orientation	1	Percentage of the population identity	
12	Deployment Rate Index	Context	Household income	2		Percentage of population above median in income 2016, of population total

Interactive Visualization Tool



Structural Equation Model



Literature review

Working definitions

Indicators

Processes

Correlations

Model scores

Prediction

Equity Modeler

Visualizing equity indicators and modeling their relationships to support positive change.

[Project Description](#)[How to use](#)[Structural model](#)[Choose a dataset](#)

Seattle, WA

Population (total)	657,330
Household median income	\$75,133.00
Percentage of renters	47.8%

Google

[Credits & acknowledgements](#) | [Data & Methodology](#) | [Revisit version 2012](#)

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[Project Description](#)[How to use](#)[Structural model](#)[Neighborhoods](#) [Tracts](#) [Block groups](#)[Clear selection](#)

Themes

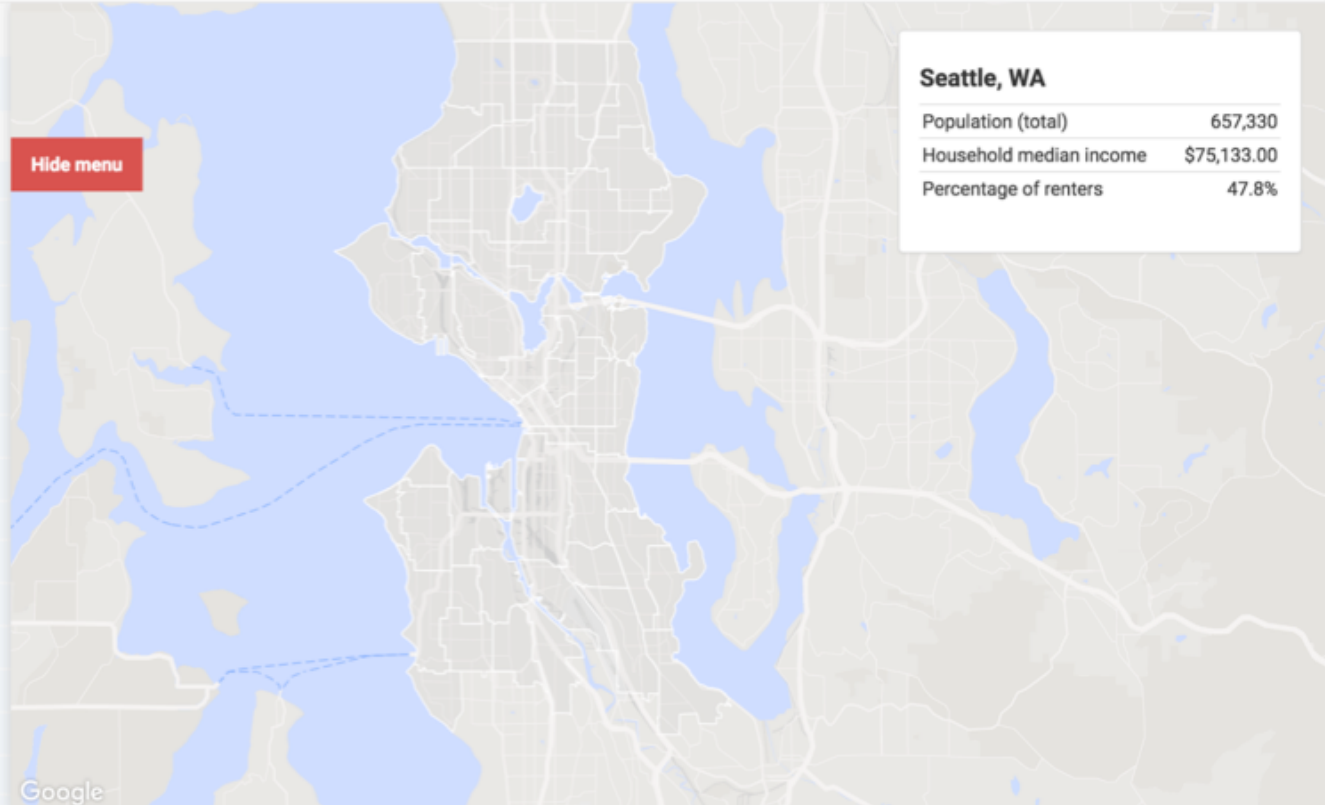
SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

- Model score
- Median household income
- Per capita income
- Education level
- Median house value [Predict](#)
- Percentage of people of color
- Population with no health insurance

FAMILY HOUSING

- Model score
- Percentage of family households
- Home owners
- Average household occupancy
- Number of housing units [Predict](#)

MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE

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MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE

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Sources
Census

Google

Median household income

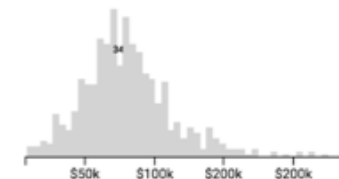
Seattle, WA

Population (total) 657,330

Household median income \$75,133.00

Percentage of renters 47.8%

Distribution across Seattle



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[Model score](#)[Percentage of family households](#)[Home owners](#)[Average household occupancy](#)[Number of housing units](#) [Predict](#)

MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE

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\$124,370 and above

\$94,610 to \$124,370

\$73,567 to \$94,610

\$50,551 to \$73,567

Less than \$50,551

*Missing data shown as grey***Sources**
Census

Google

Median household income

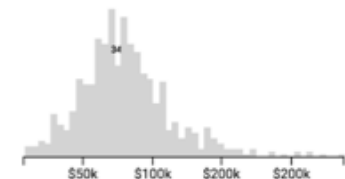
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[Model score](#)[Percentage of family households](#)[Home owners](#)[Average household occupancy](#)[Number of housing units](#) [Predict](#)

MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE

[Hide menu](#)

Sources
Census

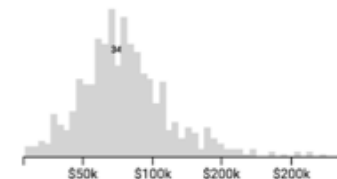
Google

Median household income

Seattle, WA

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Points of interest

[Public Elementary Schools](#)[Public Middle Schools](#)[Public High Schools](#)[Libraries](#)[Summer Learning Centres](#)[Light rail link stations](#)[Community Centers](#)[Farmers markets](#)[Food banks](#)[Public health centers](#)[Affordable housing](#)

Themes

SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[Model score](#)[Median household income](#)[Hide menu](#)[\\$82,748 and above](#)[\\$57,641 to \\$82,748](#)[\\$42,269 to \\$57,641](#)[\\$27,534 to \\$42,269](#)[Less than \\$27,534](#)

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Sources
[Census](#)

Google

Per capita income

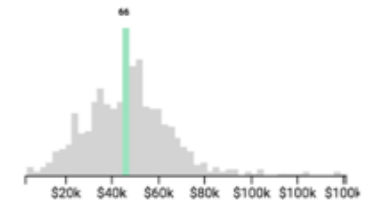
Seattle, WA

Population (total) 657,330

Household median income \$75,133.00

Percentage of renters 47.8%

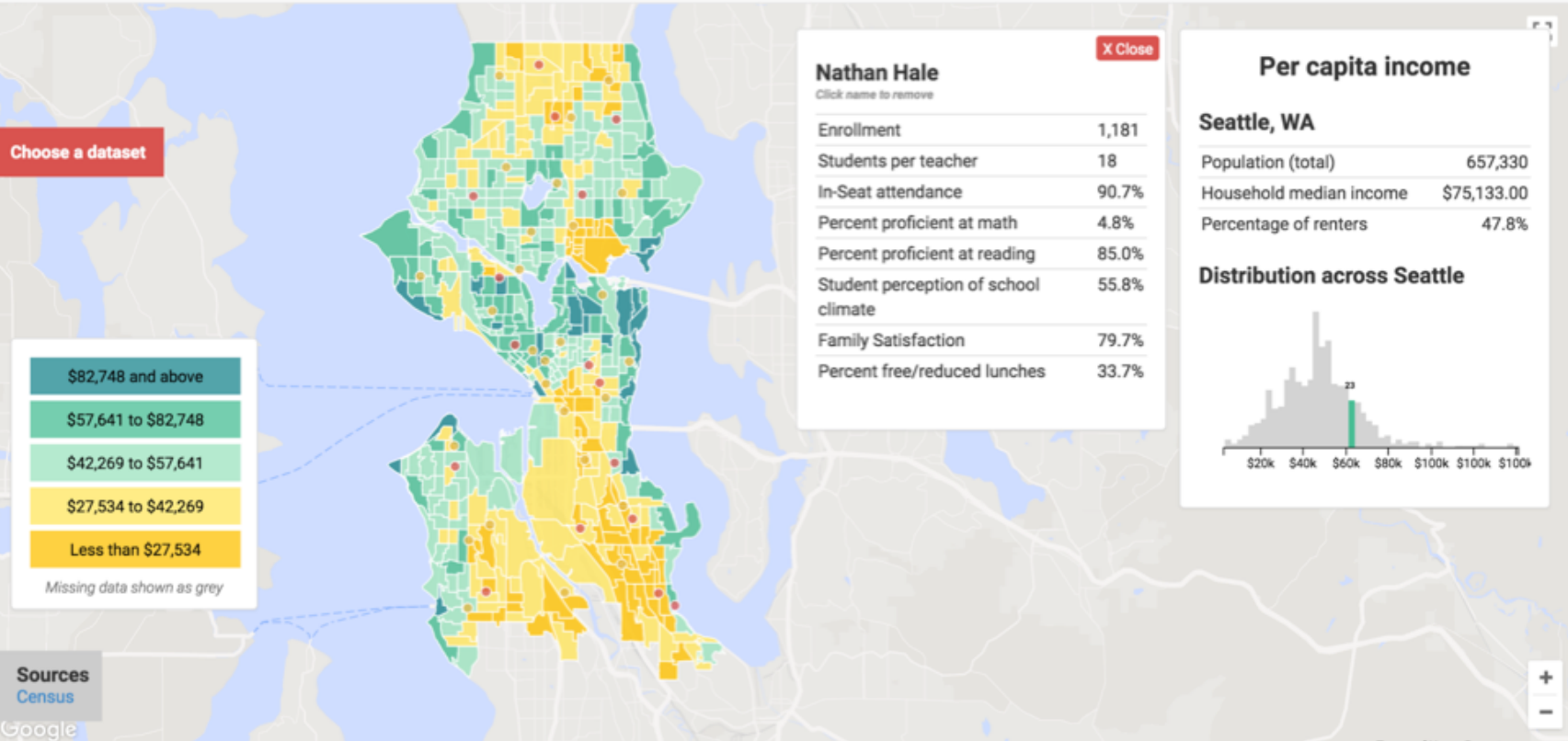
Distribution across Seattle



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[Project Description](#)[How to use](#)[Structural model](#)[Choose a dataset](#)

\$104,737 and above

\$88,627 to \$104,737

\$71,320 to \$88,627

\$53,464 to \$71,320

Less than \$53,464

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Sources

Census

Google

Median household income

\$71,319.74

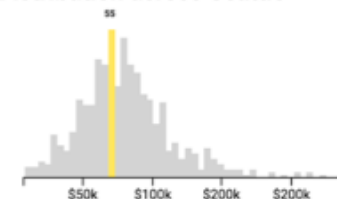
North Beacon Hill/Jefferson Park

Population (total) 14,794

Household median income \$71,319.74

Percentage of renters 46.9%

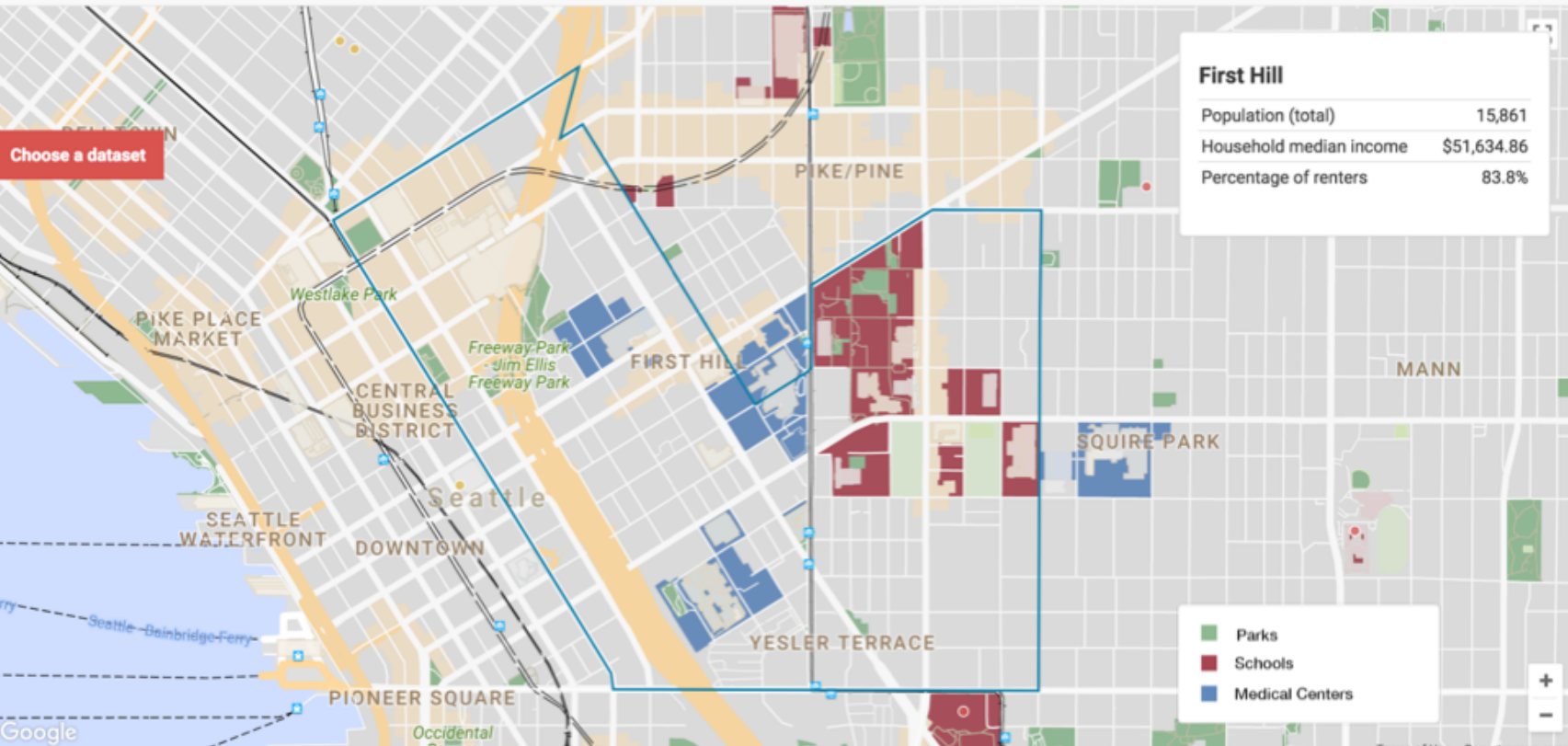
Distribution across Seattle



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Equity Modeler

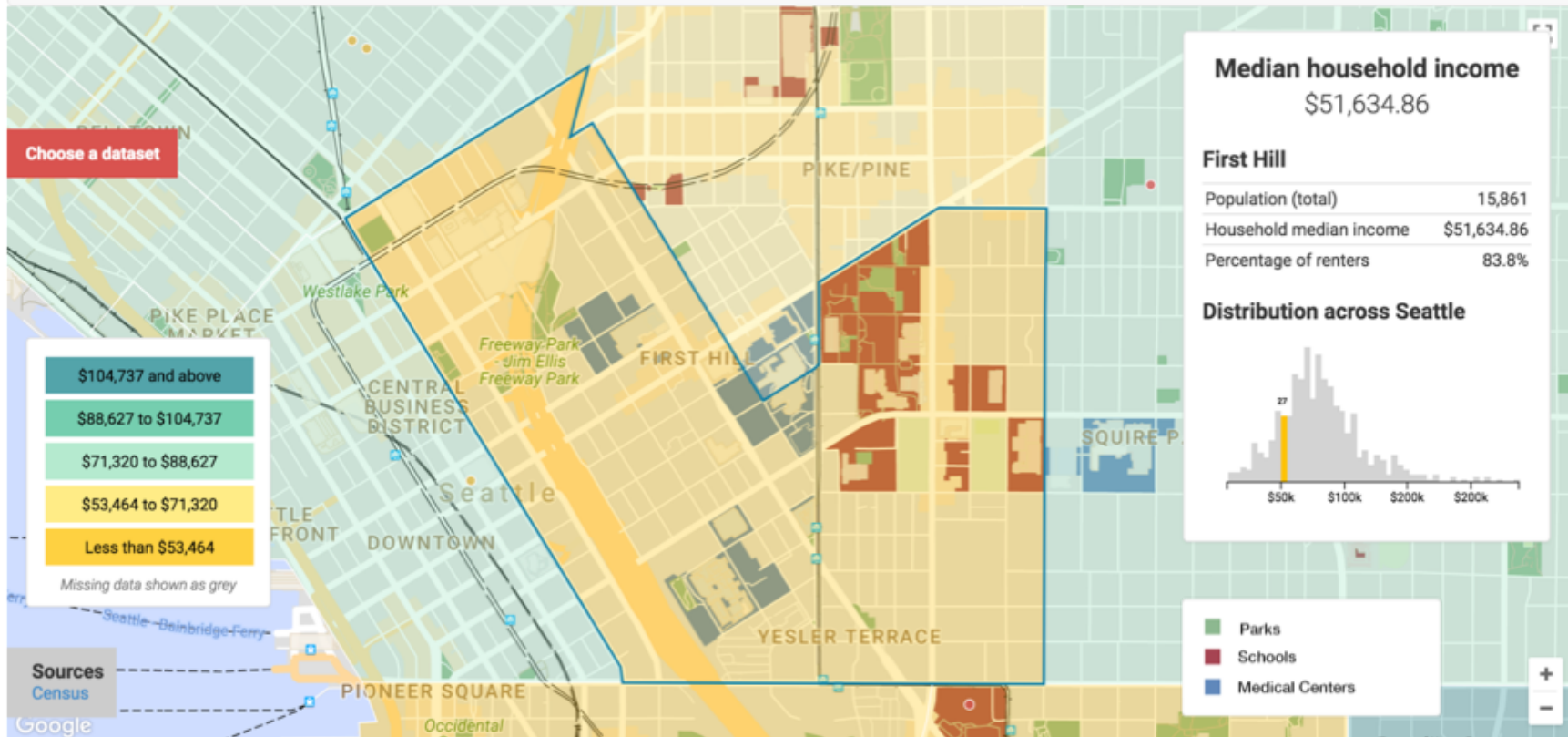
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Equity Modeler

Visualizing equity indicators and modeling their correlation to support positive change.

[Project Description](#)[How to use](#)[Structural model](#)[Choose a dataset](#)

Seattle, WA

Population (total)	657,330
Household median income	\$75,133.00
Total number of households	298,477

Google

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Equity Modeler

Visualizing equity indicators and modeling

Choose a dataset

Project description

This interactive mapping tool allows users to examine equity in Seattle across multiple scales including block groups, Census tracts, and neighborhoods. Users can explore and analyze equity in multiple ways:

- In the *Points of Interest* section, users can examine key points of interest in the city and find out more about each one; for example, a public school's performance, or the size and amenities of a city park.
- A range of *Equity Indicators* are grouped thematically so that users can explore how different combinations of indicators interact with one another and how they play out spatially across the city.
- Along with the interactive tool, the UW team developed a *structural equation model* that tests the correlation among each themed set of indicators. Results of the model are fed back into the tool to allow users to explore the relative impact of the analysis on neighborhoods across the city.
- As a prototype, we have enabled predictive abilities for four indicators, allowing user inputs to adjust a quantity in the model.

Close

Seattle, WA

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Google

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Data Processing

Census data

- General demographic information
- Aggregated at block group level

Points of interest

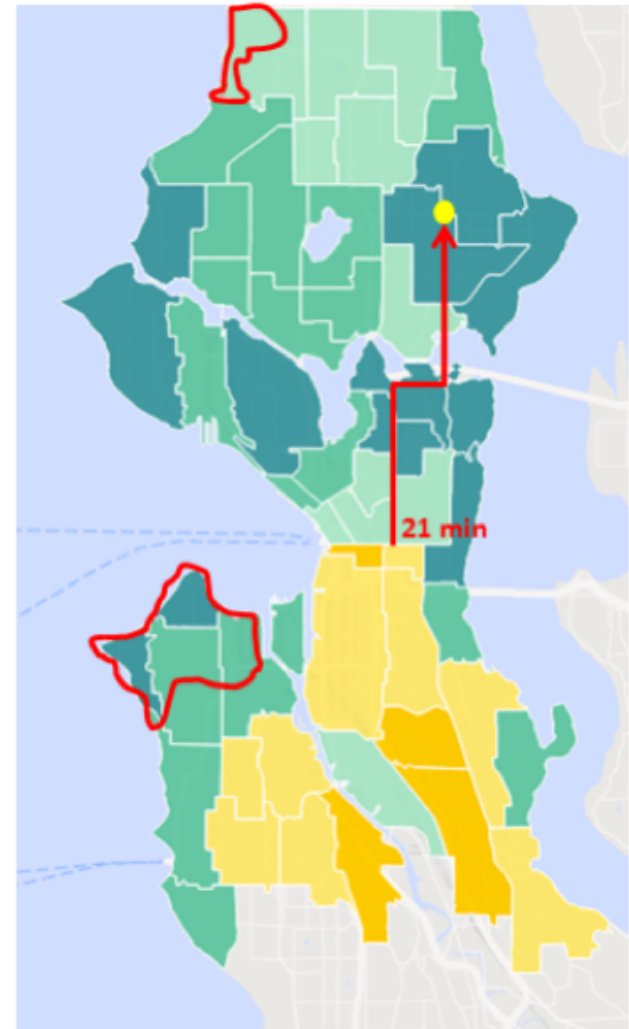
- Schools, libraries, parks, healthcare
- Sourced from Seattle Open Data portal

Accessibility

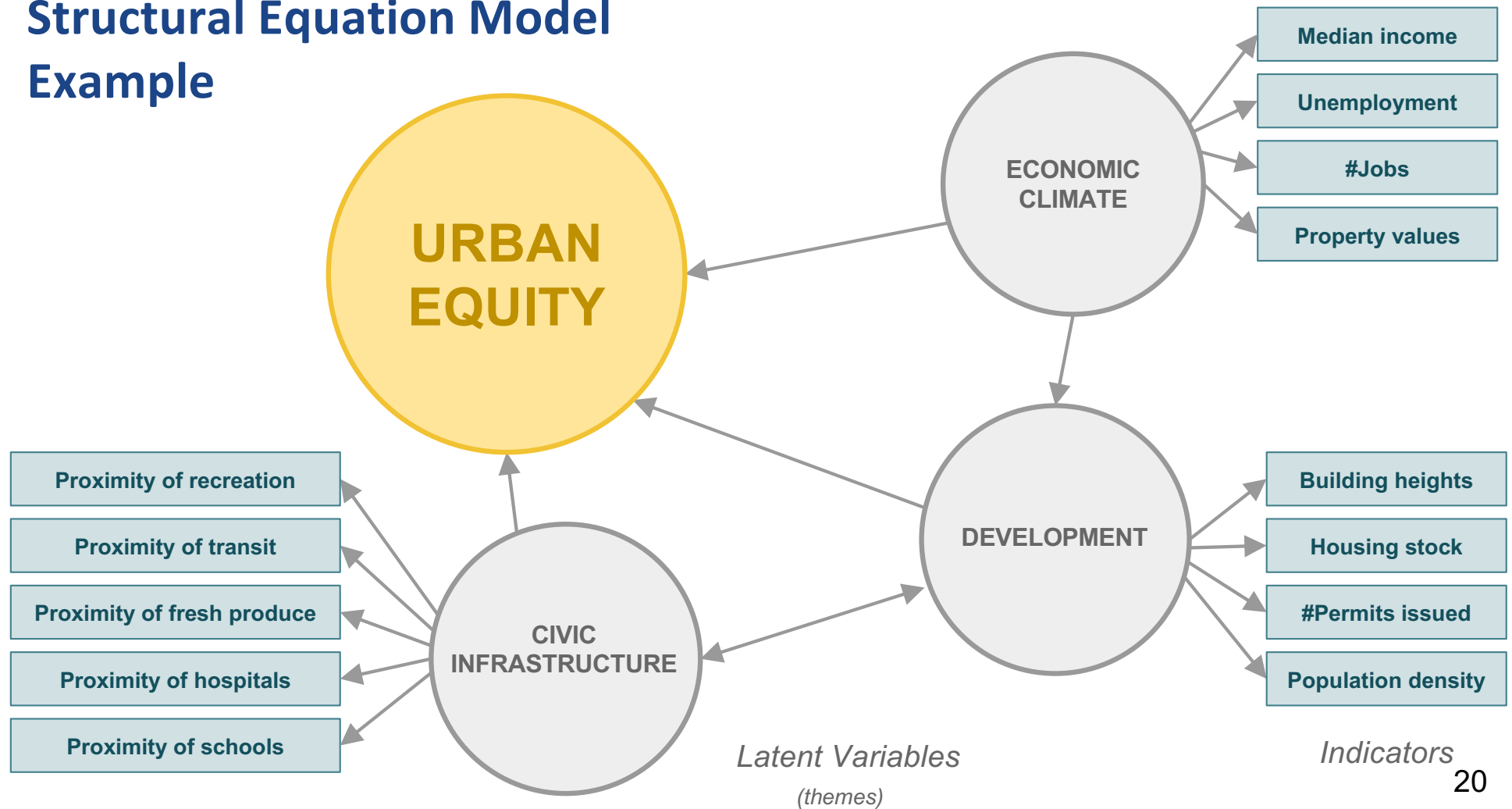
- Transit time to points of interest
- Sourced from Google Distance Matrix API

Other data

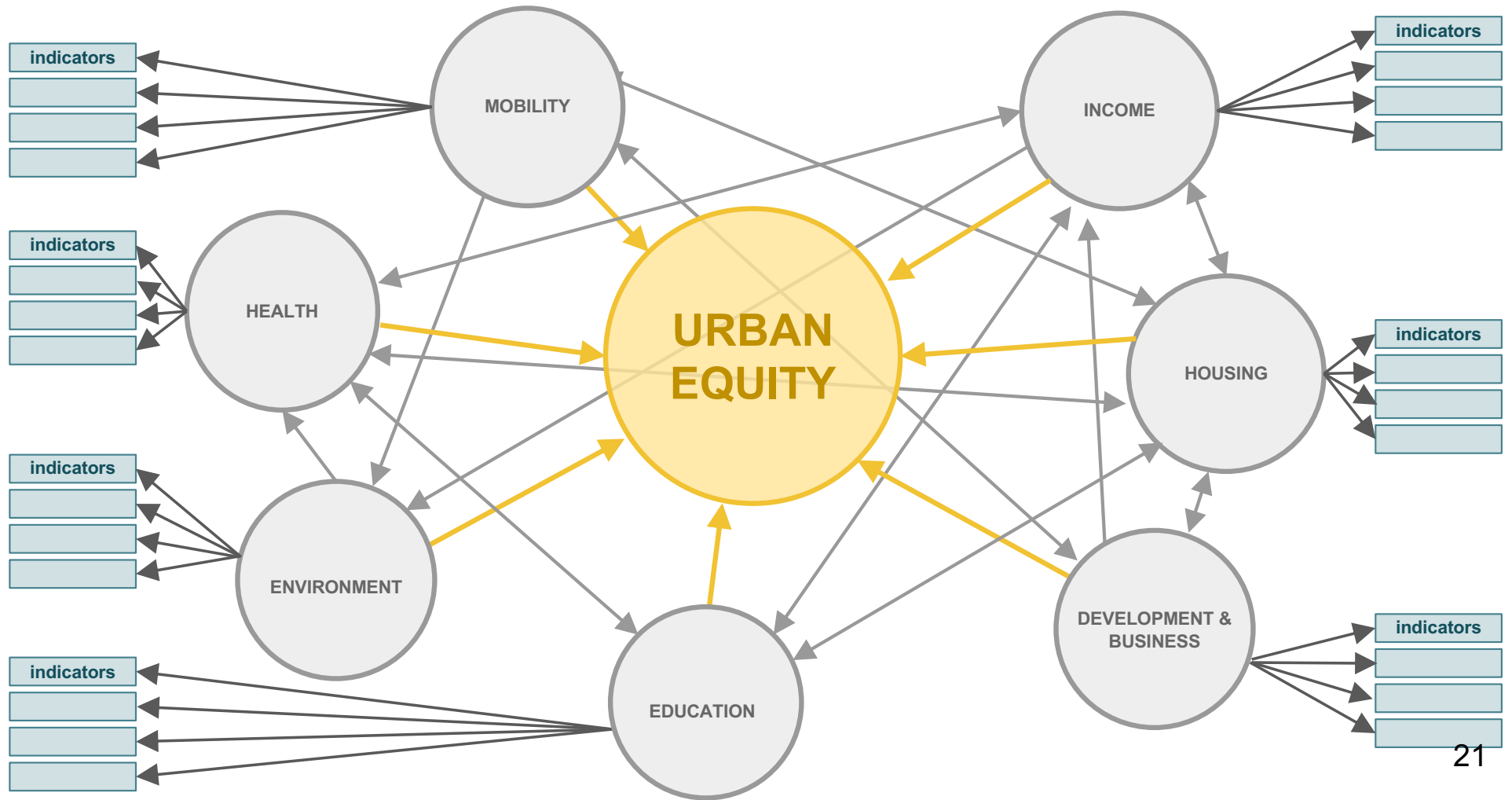
- Ex. walkscore, bike lanes, tree cover
- Can aggregate at any level
- Crosswalk script converts to block group



Structural Equation Model Example



SEM: Original Idea



Next Steps

Enhancing the Tool

- Build statistical analysis features to allow users to easily access more complicated diagnostic tests and graphics
- Create a system to visualize multiple indicators at once
- Incorporate more granular data into the model
- Develop further functionality at the neighborhood scale



Sharing the Tool

- Engage with stakeholders
- Targeted release of tool for testing
- Secure funding and hosting to support evolution of the tool

Thank you!

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FOUNDATION



UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON
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